

## Deadline of submission (upload to BB): 10 December 2020 at 11:59 O'clock.

## **Project question [10 marks]:**

a) Discuss briefly in no more than two pages, how-to mathematical model a liquid level system. Use illustrations as much as you can.

(Hint: you can use the textbook and/or any other references. Please expect a call for discussion). If noticed, all similar (copied) reports will be punished!

[4 marks]

b) Consider a process with the following (forward) transfer function of a unity feedback system:

$$G(s) = \frac{1}{(s+1)(s+2)(s+3)}$$

and the controller:

$$G_c(s) = K_d\left(s + \frac{K_p}{K_d}\right),$$

- If the system is designed to satisfy the damping ratio 0.5, use MATLAB to obtain the time constants, *T*, undamped natural frequencies,  $\omega_n$ , damped natural frequencies,  $\omega_d$ , derivative gains,  $K_d$ , and proportional gains,  $K_p$ , for the values of  $K_p/K_d$  proposed in Table 1. Show the steps of obtaining the values. Use illustrations as much as you can.
- Fill in the table cells.
- Briefly discuss the effect of  $K_p/K_d$  (zero location) on the speed of response.

[6 marks]

$K_p/K_d$	0.5	1.5	2.5	3.5
Т				
$\omega_n$				
$\omega_d$				
$K_d$				
Kp				

 Table 1. System and controller parameters